

سكواك ايجل

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PARIS, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 7, 1971

Table with exchange rates for various countries including Libya, Luxembourg, Monaco, etc.

Established 1887

Includes U.S., Canada

Kosygin Calls for All-Europe Talks

By Bernard Gwertzman and Theodore Shabad. MOSCOW, April 6 (NYT).—Premier Alexei N. Kosygin held out Western European countries today the prospect of much closer relations with Eastern Europe...

Leath Warns On Effect of EEC Rejection

By John M. Goshko. BONN, April 6 (WP).—Prime Minister Edward Heath warned today that the failure of Britain to win Common Market membership would cause "rejoicing" in Moscow and could lead the United States to decide that "Europe would be left to look after itself."

Wants on Failure

This is first because we in Europe will have failed to achieve wider unity which ought to be our grasp and secondly because the members of the existing community will be at loggerheads for a long time to come...

Italian Hotel Workers Fire First Shot in General Strike

ROME, April 6 (UPI).—Thousands of Easter-week tourists are caught today in a nationwide hotel strike. More than 6,000 hotel employees struck tonight for 48 hours to demand more pay, fewer working hours and better job conditions...



AGAINST HUSSEIN—Carrying a huge portrait of Egypt's late President Nasser and a Palestinian and Lebanese flag, leftist demonstrators march through the streets of Beirut to protest against the Jordanian regime.

Hartke Says Cease-Fire Is Possible

By Anatole Shub. PARIS, April 6 (WP).—Sen. Vance Hartke, D. Ind., asserted today that U. S. involvement in the Indochina war could end, and U. S. prisoners held in North Vietnam could be home by Christmas if President Nixon were to announce the total withdrawal of American forces by the end of this year.



Sen. Vance Hartke speaking in Paris

Russia Bars Ban on Large Buried Blasts

GENEVA, April 6 (UPI).—The Soviet Union today followed the United States in rejecting proposals for a preliminary ban on large underground nuclear tests. Britain and Canada have suggested such a ban.

GIs Abandon Khe Sanh

SAIGON, April 6 (AP).—Helicopter-borne South Vietnamese commandos staged another hit-and-run raid into the Laos panhandle today and attacked a suspected North Vietnamese base camp. South Vietnamese headquarters announced that the same time, the last U.S. troops abandoned Khe Sanh for the second time in three years.

Father Holding Children Yields In French Village

COUSANCES - LES FORGES, France, April 6 (Reuters).—Denis Job, who barricaded himself into his home in this eastern France village for four days holding his 12 children hostage, tonight gave himself up to the police after releasing the last five children.

Korean Students Riot Over Army Training

SEOUL, April 6 (NYT).—More than 2,000 students from three universities here clashed with riot police today during separate street demonstrations against a compulsory college military training program.

Hussein Tells The Guerrillas To Leave Cities

AMMAN, April 6 (AP).—King Hussein today said the only way his country could emerge "from this whirlpool of destruction" was to have the Palestinian guerrillas evacuate Jordanian towns and cities. "Nobody is more anxious than we are to safeguard the resistance movement," King Hussein declared. "But the guerrillas should shift their activities to their proper sphere—the Israeli-occupied West Bank."

India Denies Troop Shift Near Bengal

NEW DELHI, April 6 (NYT).—A spokesman for the Indian government today denied claims by West Pakistan that Indian troops had moved to the border of embattled East Pakistan.

Pakistan Charges 6 Divisions Move

By James P. Sterba. WEST PAKISTANI newspapers said at least 800 Indian troops have infiltrated into East Pakistan, United Press International reported.

Composer Igor Stravinsky Is Dead at 88

NEW YORK, April 6 (NYT).—Igor Stravinsky, 88, considered the most influential composer of the 20th century, died here today of an apparent heart attack. He had been in ill health for several years.

Influence on 4 Generations

But about his conversion to the authorities of neoclassicism in the 1920s, and his even more startling conversion to a cryptic serial style in the 1950s, there was critical disagreement. To some his later works were thin and bloodless. To others they showed a mastery only hinted at in the vivid early pieces.



Igor Stravinsky

outset, have become domesticated in our ears. Aaron Copland estimated that Stravinsky's work had influenced four generations of American composers as well as European composers. He was not unanimously honored during his lifetime. Three colorful works of his young manhood—"The Firebird," "Petrouchka" and "The Rite of Spring"—were generally admitted to be masterpieces.



# House Leader Charges FBI Uses 'Gestapo' Bugging Tactics

WASHINGTON, April 6 (UPI).—House Democratic leader Hale Boggs said today the FBI has had him under personal surveillance and repeated charges that the agency had used "Gestapo" tactics to tap the phones of members of Congress.

The White House, Attorney General John N. Mitchell and the FBI denied the allegations.

Rep. Boggs, D., La., said today that in a day or two he would expand on his "Gestapo" speech, in which he said:

"When the FBI taps the telephones of members of this body and members of the Senate, when the FBI stations agents on college campuses to infiltrate college organizations, when the FBI adopts the tactics of the Soviet Union and Hitler's Gestapo, then it is time that the present director no longer be the director."

Speaker Carl Albert of Oklahoma, asked about the Boggs charges, said "I don't know anything about the facts." Asked if he thought his telephone was tapped, Rep. Albert replied, "I doubt it."

Rep. Albert said he had complained to him about telephone tapping.

Besides Mr. Mitchell, some congressmen came to Mr. Hoover's and the FBI's defense, and some others inserted further comments in today's Congressional Record.

Rep. John R. Rarick, D., La., said, "Few around our nation will hold this overreaction from the left wing without understanding that the latest move against J. Edgar Hoover is a well-organized and coordinated program..."



Rep. Hale Boggs

# FBI Document Describes Way To Influence College Heads

By Betty Medsger and Ken W. Clawson

WASHINGTON, April 6 (UPI).—College educators "have shown reluctance to take decisive action against the New Left," the FBI document says. The FBI may anonymously send them reprints of articles on New Left campus thinking.

If duplicators and administrators of "established sources" of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, they know the reprints of critical analyses are coming from the Bureau.

That technique is revealed in one of 11 copies of FBI documents received yesterday by The Washington Post from the Citizens' Commission to Investigate the FBI.

The group, through anonymous mailings to news reporters and congressmen, has taken responsibility for the FBI search raid on the FBI office in Media, Pa.

The document that discusses "providing educators with New Left reading materials says, 'positive results or comments by recipients should be furnished to the Bureau. Let me know of disposition, and any results.'"

Three Schools Cited

At the bottom of the document, handwritten, is a note to the "State agent: Can you handle the situation, Haverford, Villanova."

Presidents at all three suburban Philadelphia colleges said yesterday they did not consider themselves "established sources" of the FBI and were not aware of receiving such materials either directly or anonymously.

Other documents among the 11 received in an envelope mailed in Harrisburg, Pa., include:

- A "cool it" recommendation to informants not to assault policemen or be the ones in the group to carry guns.
- An attempt to create an extensive network of informants throughout the black neighborhood of Philadelphia. One reference suggests that persons about to enter college be sought as informants.
- An elderly Augustinian telling the FBI he suspects that one of the priests in his religious order may have been involved in the March 1 bombing of the Capitol.
- An assignment to "open and assign" a case on a commune in West Philadelphia where meetings of the Women's Liberation and Philadelphia Labor Committee, a splinter of the Students for a Democratic Society, have been held.
- The opening of investigations of black student organizations at colleges and universities in Philadelphia and elsewhere in eastern Pennsylvania.

The document, only one page of which was distributed, cautioning against violent actions by informants, says in part:

"Again on the subject of informants, there have been a few instances where security informants in the New Left got carried away during a demonstration, assaulted police, etc. The key word in informants, according to Bureau supervision, is control."

# Nixon Issues Revenue Plan For Education

WASHINGTON, April 6 (AP).—President Nixon asked Congress today to consolidate 30 education-aid programs into a \$3 billion revenue-sharing fund designed to broaden federal assistance to pupils in non-public schools.

In the last of his six messages on revenue-sharing, Mr. Nixon said that the education plan would spur innovation, enhance educational planning, increase accountability, provide new flexibility and improve evaluation of the effects of federal aid to elementary and secondary schools, private as well as public.

The proposed \$3 billion fund, to contain \$200 million in new money, would be distributed to states and local governments, on the basis of population, for aid to disadvantaged students, the handicapped, vocational training and districts new federal installations as well as for books and other educational equipment.

"Non-public school students would be counted in the reckoning of population for purposes of allocation, and all forms of educational services would be available to them," Mr. Nixon said.

With the exception of money for disadvantaged children, states would administer the spending of funds envisioned in the President's plan, relying on a broad statewide blueprint shaped with citizen participation.

The President said that no state would receive less than its present aid allocation and all civil-rights guarantees would be retained in the revenue-sharing plan.

Mr. Nixon also said that districts must provide for equal spending among all their schools, whether poor or rich, before receiving their share of federal funds.



POVERTY ON WALL STREET—The Rev. Ralph Abernathy addressing a Wall Street crowd from the steps of the Treasury Building, near the statue of Washington.

# Mules Lead March on Wall Street To Protest Vietnam War and Poverty

NEW YORK, April 6 (UPI).—Southern Christian Leadership Conference, led by two mules, marched on Wall Street yesterday to demand withdrawal of all U.S. forces from Indochina by summer.

More than 2,000 persons had joined a 90-minute march and another 2,000 gathered at the rally, which had much of the flavor of the civil rights rallies of the 1960s. Most of the demonstrators were young and more than half were white.

A large number of police were on hand, possibly because construction workers had attacked and beaten anti-war demonstrators last spring in the financial area. But there were no serious disturbances.

David Dellinger, an anti-war leader who was a defendant in the "Chicago Seven" conspiracy trial, told the crowd that this was "just a beginning, just a preview" of a "spring offensive" against war, racism and repression that would include a mass anti-war rally in Washington April 24.

# CAB Sets Rules For Charters By Study Groups

WASHINGTON, April 6 (AP).—The Civil Aeronautics Board has adopted new rules designed, it said, to protect the traveling public against certain foreign-study charter groups.

Asserting jurisdiction over study-group charters for the first time, as a class of indirect air carriers, the CAB decreed yesterday that as of May 6, any foreign study by charter-group members must be at universities or secondary schools which maintain a recognizable physical plant with full-time students and a year-round faculty.

The university or school must not derive more than 10 percent of its revenues from payments for study-group charter flights or the associated ground accommodation.

The new rules also provide that the chartering organization must satisfy formal instruction requirements for study groups, with at least 15 hours of mandatory classroom instruction a week, and that the study-group charter period must be not less than four weeks.

# Pastor Is Named In Detroit at 20

DETROIT, April 6 (AP).—Saying "the ministry has always been part of my life," a 20-year-old Wayne State University sophomore has been named pastor of one of the largest Baptist churches in Detroit.

The Rev. David Johnson, who was baptized by his minister father at the age of 3 and ordained at 16, was elected pastor of the 2,000-member Greater Macedonia Baptist Church over the weekend. He may be the youngest full-time pastor in the 600,000-member Progressive National Baptist Convention.

Mr. Johnson, who is unmarried, had been acting pastor of the church for five months and his elevation to the pastorate did not come without a battle over changes in the church rules, which had stipulated a pastor must be at least 25, a college graduate and married.

# Wis. Block Party Ends in Tear Gas

MADISON, Wis., April 6 (AP).—Police used tear gas Sunday to disperse young persons who capped a block party in the city's student-hippie district by attacking police cars.

There had been no serious clash between policemen and about 1,200 young persons during the afternoon party. But as night fell, an estimated 200 persons dashed along Middle Street, throwing rocks and bottles at patrol cars. Garbage cans and mattresses were tossed into the path of the police vehicles.

# 7 Nations Plan \$97 Million Asked by Nixon Robot to Tour As Final Outlay for the SST Outer Planets

WASHINGTON, April 6 (AP).—President Nixon asked Congress today to appropriate an extra \$97.3 million to finance the winding up of the supersonic transport plane program.

Of the total, \$52.1 million would go to the Boeing Co., the contractor for the air frame of the abandoned SST, and \$33.2 million would be for General Electric Co., which got the engine contract. The remaining \$12 million would pay salaries of people who have worked on the SST program in the Department of Transportation, and take care of some contingency expenses.

Private Funding Possible

LOS ANGELES, April 6 (UPI).—William Magruder, the U.S. Transportation Department's director of the supersonic transport project, is not going to give up on the SST—at least for six months—because he sees a slim possibility that private financing may keep alive the plane which the U.S. Congress refused to fund.

"My estimate, after talking with aerospace company presi-

dent," he said at a press conference here yesterday, "is that I've got three to six months to work with the private sector and find the money—\$50 million to \$60 million."

The deadline, he explained, is set by the length of time the SST team can be held together.

New Sunday Paper Planned in New York

NEW YORK, April 6 (AP).—A new Sunday newspaper for New York will publish its first issue April 18, its editor and publisher announced at a news conference today.

To be known as The Herald, the newspaper will cost 35 cents a copy on newsstands in Manhattan, Staten Island, the Bronx, Westchester and Rockland counties and some sections of Connecticut and New Jersey, editor Anthony King said.

The Herald will have a staff of 25, and its first press run will be 72,500 based on orders by the wholesalers, Mr. King said.



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Allende Opponents Got 48%

Losses of Chile Election Could Preclude Plebiscites

SANTIAGO, Chile, April 6 (AP)—The municipal elections Sunday gave President Salvador Allende Gossens a popular mandate to push ahead with his revolutionary socialist program, but still must contend with an... and vocal opposition.

Chile Agrees To Ties With East Germany

BERLIN, April 6 (NYT)—Chile has become the second country in the Western Hemisphere to formally recognize Communist East Germany and establish diplomatic relations.

The delay in the announcement was linked to the Chilean wish to await the outcome of the municipal elections Sunday. In the balloting, the Marxist Popular Unity coalition of President Salvador Allende Gossens won a slim majority.

The diplomatic move came as no surprise to the West German government, which had been informed of Mr. Allende's intention of recognizing the East German Communists.

Besides the Eastern European countries, 14 neutral or nonaligned states have recognized East Germany. Cuba was the first country in the Western Hemisphere to establish diplomatic relations more than ten years ago.

Previous German governments have broken off diplomatic relations with countries that recognized East Germany, as part of a "cultural doctrine" that sought to include the East Germans from international diplomatic recognition and press for Germany's official reunification.

Chancellor Willy Brandt has dropped this attitude, although his government has sought to delay East Germany's recognition until after an east-West German arrangement has been achieved.

In the case of Chile, Bonn was jettisoned to sit tight and await further developments.

Luxembourg Aide in U.S. WASHINGTON, April 6 (UPI)—Luxembourg Foreign Minister Gaston Thorn opened a two-day working visit with a formal call to Vice President Spiro T. Agnew this morning.



PREDATOR ON THE PROWL—It's hard to tell with red ants, but this one may well be disappointed with what it thought could have been some supper, as the morsel it is exploring turns out to be an integrated circuit.

Etna Erupts; High Winds Bar Scientists

CATANIA, Sicily, April 6 (AP)—A howling blizzard with icy snow driven by 135-mile-an-hour winds today beat back scientists who tried to learn whether towering Mt. Etna's new eruption might endanger tourist towns on the mountain slope.

Europe's tallest volcano fumed and thundered as lava streamed at 600 feet an hour from five new craters which burst open in the past 24 hours just below the huge central cone.

One crater was within 65 feet of the big Etna observatory, and lava damaged part of the building. Another river of molten rock endangered the head of the cableway leading up to the observatory.

An international team of experts led by Prof. Alfred Rittman, noted Swiss volcanologist, was unable to reach the endangered observatory. They were driven back by the violent storm to a lookout station at 1,800 meters' elevation almost halfway down the mountain.

Lateral Eruptions Prof. Rittman's team had tried to reach the observatory to study whether the outbreak might be a prelude to what they call a lateral eruption—when breaks develop in the deep, lava-filled throat of the volcano, and streams of molten rock burst out far down the side of the two-mile-high volcano.

The five new craters broke out one after another in the past 24 hours around the south and east slopes about 1,300 feet below the big central crater.

By this morning some of the lava streams had flowed half a mile down the slope.

Lava Ten Feet Deep The outpourings of lava in some places ten feet deep and more than 50 yards wide, were accompanied by rhythmic explosions which blasted ash high into the air.

The natural fireworks show was watched through the night by thousands of tourists who have come for Easter to Taormina and other resorts on the coast at the foot of the volcano.

These towns are many miles down the mountainside and are never endangered except by lateral eruptions from vents far down from the cone.

VOA Broadcasts a Letter From Contented Soviet Jew

WASHINGTON, April 6 (UPI)—The Voice of America has accepted a Russian challenge and is broadcasting excerpts of a letter from a Soviet Jew who claims he is happy living in the Soviet Union.

The letter from Israel Bergher of Leningrad was made public by the Soviet mission to the United Nations Saturday, apparently to counter persistent reports that thousands of Jews would leave Russia if they were given the chance.

Mr. Bergher said he is a World War II veteran living on a pension and not a member of the Communist party.

He said he was disabled by war injuries in which he lost both legs and parts of his hands. He also said he had suffered two heart attacks.

Mr. Bergher said the Soviet government had provided him with a free three-room apartment, a wheelchair and a car. He said he got free public transportation, free medical care, and that he was visited every day by a doctor.

He challenged the Voice of America as well as the British Broadcasting Corporation and the Voice of Israel to broadcast his statements.

He said he was convinced his glowing description of his living conditions "will not suit your taste" and that he was quite sure no publicity would be given his letter.

Officials of the Voice of America, in their script, added that many Jews in the Soviet Union were seriously discontented with their conditions and that the Soviet government does not permit free emigration.

Bonn to Increase Aid to Farmers By \$130 Million

BONN, April 6 (Reuters)—The West German government yesterday decided to give farmers financial support worth about 480 million marks (\$130 million) in addition to the 920 million marks (\$250 million) in direct subsidies already granted annually since the revaluation of the mark.

Government spokesman Ruediger von Wechmar said the measures would be instituted in the next few months for a period of one year.

He added that the proposals were a supplement to the results of the negotiations on agriculture at the Common Market in Brussels last month. These raised prices on certain farm products, and predated national governments into instituting some structural reforms for the over-producing industry.

Of the 480 million marks, every farmer will probably receive about 30 marks for each 2.47 acres in direct payments, informed sources said. The remainder of the money is divided into aid for modernization, welfare benefits such as old age pensions and insurance, preferential interest rates and aid for those who want to leave the land.

6 Die in Welsh Mine

LLANELLI, Wales, April 6 (Reuters)—Six coalminers were killed and 25 injured when deadly methane gas swept through part of a mine near here in which 300 men were working.

Daley Expected to Triumph As Chicagoans Go to Polls

CHICAGO, April 6 (AP)—About one million voters are expected to turn out today to determine whether Mayor Richard J. Daley should run Chicago for an unprecedented fifth four-year term.

His opponent is Richard E. Friedman, 41, a bachelor who bolted the Democratic party to run against the 68-year-old Mr. Daley as a Republican.

Early voting today indicated the lightest turnout in a mayoral election in 40 years. Despite the ers said early voting, political precincts indicated a vote of just over 60 percent.

Stanley T. Kasper Jr., chairman of the Chicago Election Board of Commissioners, projected that only 982,000 of the 1.5 million registered voters will cast ballots.

Polls indicate Mr. Friedman's campaign, hitting Mr. Daley's regime as one of "bricks and mortar" but with little concern for people, probably will make inroads into what was expected to be another easy triumph for Mr. Daley.

Chicago has had Democratic mayors for 44 years. One big question is the Negro vote. There are 300,000 Negroes eligible to cast ballots and in past years they have voted the Democratic "straight ticket" almost 9 to 1.

But the Rev. Jesse L. Jackson, head of Operation Breadbasket, who unsuccessfully sued in the U.S. Supreme Court to win a place on the election ballot, has endorsed Mr. Friedman.

This could mean as many as 100,000 black votes switching to the "GOP column, but many observers think Negroes will stay away from the polls in a combination of apathy and resentment that no Negro is a candidate for mayor.

One black is on the ballot. He is Joseph Bertrand, former basketball star at Notre Dame and Mr. Daley's choice as Democratic candidate for treasurer.

Both sides are confident that a voter turnout above the one million mark will be helpful to their candidate. Friedman backers feel the mayor's hard-core supporters will turn out no matter what and that any votes in excess of a million votes will go to Mr. Friedman.

Mr. Daley said yesterday, "The more people who turn out the better." The mayor also predicted, "We will win by a substantial margin."

\$26,666 Extorted From Turk Family

ISTANBUL, April 6 (UPI)—Five armed gunmen burst into the home of a wealthy Turkish soft-drink executive Sunday and held him, his wife and eight-year-old daughter captive for 16 hours, police said today.

The men demanded 400,000 Turkish liras (\$26,666) ransom from Kadir Has, the representative of Coca Cola Bottling Co. in Turkey, but he provided only half the sum. Three of the intruders then kidnapped two relatives who arrived later at the house, releasing them after they matched the sum.

Advertisement for International Diamond Sales, featuring diamonds and jewelry.

Advertisement for CHUNN Establ 1925, featuring perfumes and cosmetics.

Large advertisement for Ballantine's Scotch Whisky, including an image of the bottle and text about its quality and availability.

Advertisement for Hotel George V, Paris, featuring the text 'SURROUND YOURSELF WITH PARIS' and an illustration of the hotel and Paris landmarks.

Large advertisement for Ethiopian Airlines, featuring the text 'Ethiopian Airlines introduces direct flights from Paris to Addis Abeba!' and a flight schedule table.





New York Stock Exchange Trading

Table of New York Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume. Includes sections for 'A', 'B', and 'C' categories.

Table of international stock and bond trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume. Includes sections for 'D', 'E', and 'F' categories.

Salomon Brothers' initial policies on competitive commission rates for listed stock transactions. Includes text about the firm's commitment to competitive rates and a table of price per share vs. maximum commission.

Advertisement for 'The Value Line Investment Survey' by Bank Widemann & Co. AG. Includes a coupon for a 3-month trial subscription and information about the survey's 1800-page investor reference service.

Vertical text on the right edge of the page, including 'Newwirth International Fund ranked highest in 1970 out of over 760 worldwide equity funds surveyed'.



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BUSINESS

INTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune

FINANCE

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Eurodollar Rate-Squeeze Planned

By William Ellington
SASSEL, April 6 (AP)—Europe's major central banks are planning to gradually squeeze Eurodollar interest rates higher and...

Central Bankers To Push Up Cost

would be taken to avoid dangerous slips in what would be the first official attempt to regulate Eurodollar liquidity.

Belgium Sets New Plans to Fight Inflation

BRUSSELS, April 6 (AP)—The Belgian government announced a new program designed to combat inflation late last night.

Bank's Mutual Fund Plans Ruled Illegal

WASHINGTON, April 6 (AP)—A Supreme Court ruling yesterday that commercial banks cannot enter into direct competition with mutual funds upset the U.S. banking industry's efforts to tap the huge investment market opened by mutual funds.



John Rudy

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Profits Drop At Metal Firm

FRANKFURT, April 6 (AP)—Metallgesellschaft reported today that profit last year fell 11.8 percent to 50,589 million deutsche marks (\$18.2 million) down from 57,523 million DM in 1969.

Bundesbank Buys More U.S. Dollars

FRANKFURT, April 6 (AP)—The dollar came under renewed pressure today on the foreign exchange market here and the West German central bank was forced to buy up an estimated 800 million to \$100 million at the 3.53 deutsche mark floor price.

Chrysler Profit Report: An Image Booster

DETROIT, April 6 (AP)—Chrysler Corp.'s quickness in reporting preliminary results for the first quarter yesterday is unprecedented in company history, sources report.

PEOPLE IN BUSINESS

Anthony Moro, vice-president in charge of First National City Bank activities in Belgium, will transfer to Brazil as senior officer while John Eddy, vice-president for Italy, takes the Brussels post.

The chairman of ACPA-Gevaert's Belgian unit, Hendrik Capuyts, has been appointed chairman of the West German unit, replacing Guesler Schumacher.

Peter Danes, head of Minnesota 2M in Spain and Portugal takes over as managing director of the French subsidiary on June 1. His successor has not been named.

Sheldon Heller, who becomes group co-ordinator of Voxco Products in Italy, was succeeded as general manager of Perry Perlocarte in France by J. Vozraz. Both companies are part of the London-based EMI group.

Named vice-president research for Viek International Europe Africa is Norman Brudney, formerly technical research director, who maintains his Paris office.

At W.R. Orace, J. Peter Grace has been named chairman and chief executive officer, to be succeeded by Felix E. Larkin as president and chief operating officer. Mr. Grace replaces Albee S. Ruple who will retire.

Graham Jackson has been appointed marketing executive and Gaston Herminjard finance executive, of European Hotel Corp. NV, a joint venture of five European airlines and five banks.

Clive Holdings Ltd. Great Britain, announced Christian Marchal's appointment as general manager of its new brokerage subsidiary, Guy Butler (France).

Nixon's Speech Awaited With Optimism Stock Prices Climb in Heavy Trading

NEW YORK, April 6.—Prices on the New York Stock Exchange rose sharply in heavy trading today, ending the trend of moderate trading and little movement which had continued for more than a week.

The Dow Jones industrial average rose 7.88 to 912.73. Shortly before the close it was up 8.01.

Analysts said the buying was caused by the possibility that President Nixon, in a speech scheduled for tomorrow night, might announce a plan to accelerate troop withdrawals from South Vietnam, and by optimism following news that Chrysler had a profit of \$10 million in the first quarter against a net loss in the first quarter last year.

Analysts said that the oil companies' agreement with Libya on the posted price of crude also contributed to the market's rise.

Volume today rose to 19.89 million shares from 18.04 million shares traded yesterday.

Blue Chips Advance
Among the blue chips, General Electric tacked off 1 5/8 at 116 1/8. Westinghouse gained 1 1/2 to 80 3/4. Swift added 1 3/8 at 41. California Standard was up 1 1/2 to 58 3/8 and Chrysler was active and up 1 3/8 to 20 1/8.

Other autos also firmed. GM was up 7/8 to 83 1/2 and Ford gained 1 1/4 to 62 1/8.

Nalomas led a firm Indonesian oil group as it edged ahead 3/4 to 78 1/8 after trading as high as 38 1/2. Reading & Bates was up 1 1/2 to 32 1/2, and Atlantic Richfield gained 4 1/2 to 77 1/2. But Amstar Oil was down 1 1/8 to 21 7/8 and topped the active list on the American Stock Exchange.

Bank Stocks Weak
Bank stocks were among the weakest on the list. Manufacturers Hanover, which reported slightly lower profits, backed off 3/4 to 74 1/4.

Citibank fell 3/8 to 75 1/4. Chemical was down 3/4 to 68 1/4 and Morgan Guaranty lost 1 1/2 to 71 1/4.

Cumulis Engine, which reported lower profits and announced a secondary offering, gave up 1 5/8 to 44 7/8.

Profit-taking hit Bausch & Lomb, strong to past sessions on the government approval of the company's soft contact lens, and the issue closed at 84 1/4, off 2 1/2.

Union Corp. also in soft lens development, backed down 3/4 to 11 3/8.

Among the more volatile issues, Burroughs was up 3 1/2 to 123 5/8. Flying Tiger gained 1 1/4 to 43 3/4. National Cash Register was up 1 to 42 3/4. Polaroid added 2 7/8 at 80 3/8 and Memorex was ahead 1 1/2 to 88 5/4.

McIntyre Porcupine, which recently announced a \$1 billion coal contract with Japanese steel mills, gained 2 3/4 to 155. Superior Oil, which has a 40 percent interest in McIntyre, was up 5 to 190.

Amex Prices Advance
Prices on the American Stock Exchange closed higher. The index gained 0.08 to 29.39.

Scies Corp. estimated sharply higher profits for the first quarter and the stock jumped 4 7/8 to 22 3/4.

Itel gained 1 1/8 to 22 in active trading. The company said it knew of no reason for the advance.

Shenham Instruments fell 1 3/4 to 17 1/2 after reporting flat third-quarter earnings.

Mammoth Mart declared a 2-for-2 split and added 1 1/4 to 44 1/2.

Citibank Net Rises Sharply: Manufacturers Hanover Off

NEW YORK, April 6.—First National City Corp., out-bank holding company for First National City Bank, reported today a 25.5 percent gain in first-quarter operating earnings.

Income including profits from the sale of securities rose 48.2 percent from the year-ago quarter.

Operating income totaled \$43.99 million, or 76 cents a share, compared with \$34.24 million, or 63 cents a share, in the 1970 quarter.

Including securities transactions, net income rose to \$44.43 million, or 81 cents a share, from \$29.88 million, 56 cents a share, a year earlier.

Manufacturers Hanover
Manufacturers Hanover Corp. said yesterday that first-quarter profits declined slightly from the 1970 period.

Earnings before profits or losses on security transactions were \$20.1 million, or \$1.44 a share, down from \$20.8 million, or \$1.47 a share, in the 1970 period.

Net income, including the results of security trading, came to \$20.7 million, or \$1.43 a share, down from \$20.9 million, or \$1.49 a share.

MODERN Where in the World can you find a higher yield with less risk than in MODERN MEXICO!

Mexico has enjoyed one of the highest rates of economic growth in the world in recent years, says an authoritative U. S. Department of Commerce Study. Why? Because here's one of the world's most stable currencies. Because qualified experts call Mexico "the standout example of responsible government and business in Latin America."

QUESTIONS JUST CLIP & MAIL THIS COUPON SEND ME YOUR FREE BROCHURE WHICH GIVES THE HOW & WHY OF INVESTMENT IN MODERN MEXICO.

FINANCIAL NEWS AND NOTES

Auto Import Sales Set U.S. Record

Sales of U.S.-made autos soared 24.1 percent in late March from the year-earlier period, but the industry's strong performance was overshadowed by record sales of imported cars for the month.

Growth of U.S. Exports Seen Slowing

The National Foreign Trade Council expects the rate of growth of U.S. exports to slow this year. Exports are expected to rise to a record \$45.7 billion this year from \$42.6 billion in 1970.

German Unemployment

NUREMBERG, April 6 (AP)—West German unemployment fell to 1 percent of the labor force in March from 1.2 percent in February but was slightly higher than the 0.9 percent level of March last year.

Unilever to Reduce Capital Spending

The Unilever group will be reducing its capital spending slightly this year from its 1970 level of \$114 million (\$273.8 million), according to E. G. Woodroffe, chairman of Unilever Ltd.

RWE Promises Electric-Powered Car

West Germany's largest power company has promised to produce a prototype electric-powered car by 1976 and provide a network of service stations to provide fresh batteries.

German Unemployment

NUREMBERG, April 6 (AP)—West German unemployment fell to 1 percent of the labor force in March from 1.2 percent in February but was slightly higher than the 0.9 percent level of March last year.

DIAMONDS Save 50% on single diamonds direct from the factory at wholesale prices call: 18-28-83

The time to live is the time for Mumm GILMUMM & CO REIMS A household name among connoisseurs of fine champagnes for more than a century

HORNBLOWER & WEEKS-HEMPHILL, NOYES

In the course of our European Expansion, we are interested in REGISTERED REPRESENTATIVES with institutional following in Germany or Switzerland

Axe-Houghton Fund A, Axe-Houghton Fund B, Axe-Houghton Stock Fund, Inc., Axe-Science Corporation

TRIGEMO TRUST COMPANY INC. RUE MOLLEREAU 50 1211 GENEVA 19, SWITZERLAND PHONE: 344740 TELEX: 22727

UNITED STATES TRUST INVESTMENT FUND THE PEOPLE RESPONSIBLE MAKE THE DIFFERENCE Information office: Financiere UST, S.A. 7 Avenue Krieg, 1208 Geneva, Switzerland Tel. (022) 47 74 44 Telex 22-377

New York Stock Exchange Trading

Table of stock market trading data including columns for High, Low, Div., and various stock symbols like J-K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.

Table of stock market trading data including columns for High, Low, Div., and various stock symbols like A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.

All these securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.

CARLSBERG-TUBORG THE CARLSBERG BREWERIES AND THE TUBORG BREWERIES, THE UNITED BREWERIES LIMITED.

\$15,000,000 8 1/2 per cent. Bonds 1986

- List of financial institutions and banks including Morgan Grenfell & Co. Limited, De Danske Landmandsbank Aktieselskab, Lehman Brothers, and various international banks.

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

Additional Issue \$25,000,000 (Canadian)

The Bank of Nova Scotia 7% Debentures due April 15, 1991

Text describing the bank's debentures, including details on early maturity options, interest rates, and contact information for various branches.

ONCE YOU STAY AT A HILTON INTERNATIONAL YOU'LL FIND REASONS TO TRY THEM ALL. LONDON, PARIS, ORLY, BERLIN, DUSSELDORF, MAINZ, BRUSSELS, ROTTERDAM, AMSTERDAM, MADRID, ZURICH, MARBELLA, ROMA, ATHENS, CYPRUS, ISTANBUL, MALTA, KUWAIT, TEHRAN, TEL AVIV, RABAT, TUNIS, NAIROBI, ADDIS ABABA, MADAGASCAR, BANGKOK, HONGKONG, MANILA, SINGAPORE, TOKYO... and 23 other fine Hilton International hotels around the world.

New York Stock Exchange Trading

Table of New York Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume.

European Markets

Table of European market data, including Amsterdam, Brussels, and London markets.

Toronto Stocks

Table of Toronto stock market data, including closing prices and volume.

Montreal Stocks

Table of Montreal stock market data, including closing prices and volume.

REISS & CO. BANKERS advertisement with contact information.

European Gold Markets table showing gold prices in London, Zurich, and Paris.

Mutual Funds table listing various funds and their closing prices.

Market Summary table providing a quick overview of market activity.

BUNNY MONEY advertisement featuring a sun graphic and text about investment in Portugal.

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS advertisement listing a wide variety of investment funds.

Most Active - New York table listing top-performing stocks.

Most Active - American table listing top-performing American stocks.

Low Jones Averages table listing various market averages.

BANCA NAZIONALE DEL LAVORO advertisement with financial statements and branch information.

ADVERTISMENT: The 2d Congress of Production, Transport and Distribution of Electrical Energy for Africa, Madagascar and Mauritius was held at Abidjan on 3, 4 and 5 March, 1971.

American Stock Exchange Trading

Table of American Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume. Includes sub-sections A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.

Table of international stock exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume. Includes sub-sections A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.

This financing has been arranged outside the United States. This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

\$25,000,000

Promissory Notes due 1974-1976

Heller Financial Corporation N.V.

Walter E. Heller Overseas Corporation

Walter E. Heller International Corporation

Banque de Suez et de l'Union des Mines • Western American Bank (Europe) Limited

Hambros Bank Limited • The Standard Bank Limited

Banque Européenne de Tokyo

Allied Irish Investment Bank Limited American Express International Banking Corporation

American Fletcher National Bank and Trust Company Associated Japanese Bank (International) Limited

Banco Popular Español (Paris) Bank of London & South America Limited

Banque Commerciale de Paris Banque Française et Italienne pour l'Amérique du "Sud Sudameris"

Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce Continental Bank S.A. Dow Banking Corporation

Handelsbank in Zurich (Overseas) Limited Interunion, Paris

Kuwait Foreign Trading Contracting and Investment Company (S.A.K.) Lloyds Bank Europe Limited

National Shawmut Bank of Boston New England Merchants National Bank

Banque Odier Bungenier Courvoisier et Cie The Royal Bank of Canada

E. D. Sassoon Banking Company Limited Virginia National Bank Williams & Glyn's Bank Limited

All of these Shares having been sold, this advertisement appears as a matter of record only.

596,147 Shares American Sterilizer Company

Common Stock (Per Value \$1.6574 Per Share)

- List of financial institutions and brokers: Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith; Blyth & Co., Inc.; The First Boston Corporation; Eastman Dillon, Union Securities & Co.; Goldmann, Sachs & Co.; Halsey, Stuart & Co. Inc.; Hornblower & Weeks-Hemphill, Noyes; Kidder, Peabody & Co.; Lehman Brothers; Loeb, Rhoades & Co.; Paine, Webber, Jackson & Curtis; Smith, Barney & Co.; Stone & Webster Securities Corporation; White, Weld & Co.; Dean Witter & Co.; Bache & Co.; American UBS Corporation; A. G. Becker & Co.; Clark, Dodge & Co.; Dominick & Dominick; E. F. Hutton & Company Inc.; McDonald & Company; Reynolds & Co.; Shields & Company; duPont Glove Footing; Halsey, Stuart & Co. Inc.; Lehman Brothers; Smith, Barney & Co.; Dean Witter & Co.; Shearson, Hammill & Co.; CBWL-Hayden, Stone, Inc.; Hallgarten & Co.; Paribas Corporation; G.H. Walker & Co.

American Stock Exchange Trading

Table of American stock exchange trading with columns for stock names, prices, and volume.

Table of international stock exchange trading with columns for stock names, prices, and volume.

U.S. Commodity Prices

Table of U.S. commodity prices including wheat, corn, soybeans, and various oils.

REAL ESTATE & BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

Real estate and business opportunities advertisement featuring investment services, a high-return capital investment in Switzerland, and a residence in Switzerland.

Advertisement for Herald Tribune subscription, offering a 25% discount for new subscribers.

Table titled 'One Dollar' listing exchange rates for various international currencies.

Advertisement for First General Resources Company, a public company established in 1962.

Advertisement for Commercial Realty, featuring a property in Bordeaux, France.

Advertisement for Sardinia Porto Rafael, offering a vacation spot in Sardinia.

Advertisement for Island of Elba, Italy, featuring a large estate with a farmhouse.

Advertisement for South Switzerland Lugano, featuring a villa and real estate services.

Advertisement for FIDES Union Fiduciaire, a Swiss trust company.

Advertisement for 'REAL ESTATE and BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES' appearing on Wednesdays and Fridays.

PEANUTS



B.C.



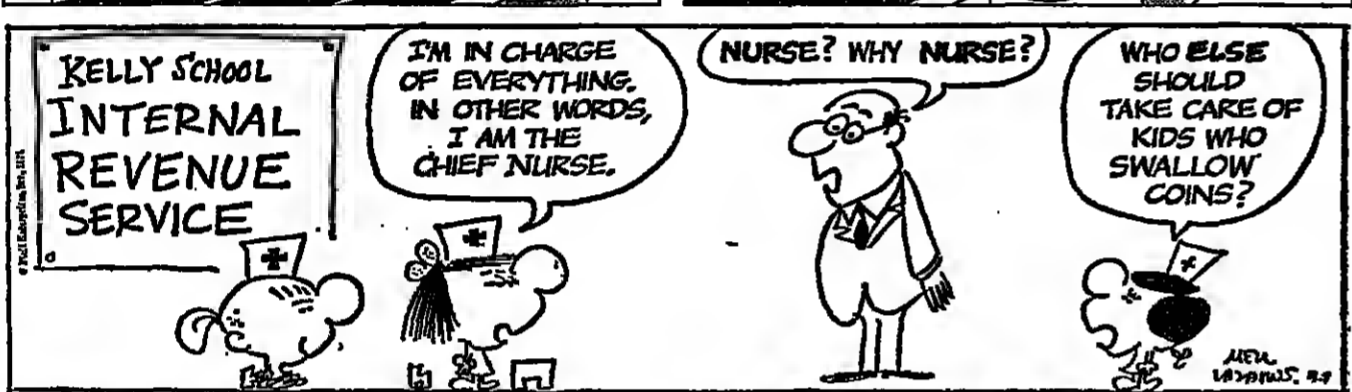
LIL ABNER



BEE TLE BAILEY



MISS PEACH



BUZZ SAWYER



WIZARD of ID



REX MORGAN M.D.



POGO



RIP KIRBY



BLONDIE



BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

If East-West had stayed out of the auction, on the diagrammed deal, North-South might have been content to play in a part-score in hearts. But East opened with a weak two-bid in spades, and this provoked North-South into reaching game.

ruffed, and his lead of the heart ten not only removed West's last trump, but also squeezed East in the black suits. He could not keep his spade winner and also his club guard.

NORTH 4 8 3 4 4 10 8 5 3 A K Q 5 WEST K 4 Q 9 5 2 K Q 6 4 2 8 7 EAST (D) A Q J 9 6 5 2 6 9 A 9 J 6 3 2 SOUTH 4 A 10 7 7 K 10 8 7 3 10 9 4 Neither side was vulnerable. The bidding: East 2 South 3 West 4 North 2 Pass Pass Pass West led the spade king.

Crossword puzzle grid with letters: FOLLIO, BAJIA, SHAM, EVLIANS, ODEE, DILLI, VASINI, OGRA, DANK, HOLYTHURS, DAIT, VEERY, SMDS, ALTAIG, NAIRYAPE, SORITS, BALSIA, GEN, SOLITE, TOLETT, SATTI, ALIA, BRIDOW, WOTTER, NYOGRAMS, LEPIERS, BAIVE, MAER, EASTERSURDAY, SITLO, RAPS, ANIMI, SITAR, SNEER, NOMAD, WIEINT, EIGIER, TYSIARS

DENNIS THE MENACE



"YOU MADE THESE, HUH? YOU MIGHT TURN OUT ALL RIGHT AFTER ALL."

JUMBLE - that scrambled word game

Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

THYFE GINTY SHUBIL QUETEA



ALWAYS LATE AT THE JOB.

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon. THE (Answers tomorrow)

BOOKS

CONSCIENCE AND COMMAND: Justice and Discipline in the Military

Edited by James Finn. Random House. 300 pp. \$2.95. Vintage paperback edition, \$1.95.

Reviewed by Maj. Jonah Bunting, 3d

THE VIETNAMESE war, to paraphrase Hobbes, has been nasty, brutish and long. The daily litany in the press of lives lost, villages obliterated, strategies discredited, goals repudiated—has all but stifled reflection on its possible long-term benefits. And such there may be.

The most vocal critics of military justice and discipline will, for example, see the Calley decision as evidence that perhaps the Army can administer a more disinterested "justice." The military tribunal of career officers, passing judgment on a most ghastly tragedy of the war, rendered an obviously impartial decision in judging one of its perpetrators.

But does the Calley decision represent a satisfactory vindication of military justice and discipline? Indeed, is there not overwhelming evidence that the way the military treats its soldiers and judges their failures is out of date? This is the contention of James Finn's anthology, "Conscience and Command."

Western political thought has been dominated by a single question: Can the state reconcile its need for order with the demands of its citizens for individual liberty and justice? Politicians, professors and intellectuals have never tired of trying to answer it.

At the very least, they say, should not the armed forces develop a system of jurisprudence, implement a system of discipline which reflects American society's answers to the question? With all its imperfections, civil society at least seems to be trying to adjust its answer to its new realities.

Is the military unique because of its special mission—unique and therefore arguably immune from the mores and justice American society at large enjoys? Gen. Eisenhower, who yelled a shrill and capable brain with a maddeningly involuted syntax, thought it must be: "The Army was never set up to insure justice. It is set up as your servant, a servant of the civilian population of this country to do a particular job... and that function in its successful performance demands within the Army somewhat, almost of a violation of the very concepts upon which our government is established."

Young soldiers must therefore expect two or three years' service in a kind of miniature state whose very mission disqualifies it from granting them the liberties—especially of freedom of speech—of civilian life.

Is it reasonable to suppose they will tolerate such constraints?

Maj. Bunting is a graduate of the Virginia Military Institute and the author of "The Military and the Individual," shows, however, that the premises and general nature of basic training have not been substantially changed since. He shows how the long initiation strips away the accretions of 20 or 25 years' civilian "socialization" and continues to burn out soldiers ready to do the bidding of their officers. Whatever impression of intense publicity given a few cases may produce, incidents of soldiers refusing to obey orders remain rare exceptions.

Older officers and NCOs generally accept without reservation the efficacy of a disciplinary system that has become dated. "Discipline makes a good soldier," said a sergeant in the 1960s. Under the aegis of the book, Dr. Peter Bourne has written a paper on "The Military and the Individual" which, however, that the premises and general nature of basic training have not been substantially changed since. He shows how the long initiation strips away the accretions of 20 or 25 years' civilian "socialization" and continues to burn out soldiers ready to do the bidding of their officers. Whatever impression of intense publicity given a few cases may produce, incidents of soldiers refusing to obey orders remain rare exceptions.

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سكوات اليمن

Williams Homers Off Gibson
Cubs Defeat Cardinals in 10th

CHICAGO, April 6 (AP)—Billy Williams lined a home run...

for an error, Hernandez scoring...

of the fifth inning because of...

and Harmon Killebrew drew in...

RED SMITH

The Blissful Oriole

FIVE baseball seasons have...



Red Smith

A wave of his arm swept the...

In Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania...

Menke's Triple Leads the Astros Past Dodgers

HOUSTON, April 6 (AP)—Larry Dierker scattered ten hits...

The Scoreboard

BOXING—At Dallas, heavyweight...

Koufax Selects Gibson for a Starter

LOS ANGELES, April 6.—Who are...

Expos Cut Gosger

BRADENTON, Fla., April 6 (UPI)—The Montreal Expos...



DRIVING IN THE RAIN—Arnold Palmer watches his drive shot during a practice round this week at the Augusta National Golf Club...

Nicklaus Is the Masters' Choice

AUGUSTA, Ga., April 6 (AP)—Arnold Palmer is hot again...

last two tournaments on the pro...

Arnie rallied this spring to win...

Menke's Triple Leads the Astros Past Dodgers

HOUSTON, April 6 (AP)—Larry Dierker scattered ten hits...

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BRADENTON, Fla., April 6 (UPI)—The Montreal Expos...

Carr Signs With NBA Cavaliers

LEAGUE ALSO GETS SMITH AND WICKS

CLEVELAND, April 6 (AP)—Austin Carr of Notre Dame...

Coach Bill Fitch revealed at...

Carr, who is 6-foot-3 and Johnson...

Smith Joins Braves

BUFFALO, N.Y., April 6 (UPI)—Elmore Smith, 7-foot center...

The terms of Smith's contract...

Wicks Signs

PORTLAND, Ore., April 6 (UPI)—All-America Sidney Wicks...

Erving Signs

WASHINGTON, April 6 (UPI)—Julius Erving, the nation's...

Thesman in Canada

TORONTO, April 6 (AP)—The chairman of the board of the...

The owners later decided to...

Modell Testifies

CLEVELAND, April 6 (AP)—"Someone has sold the Depart-

Esposito Paces Record Season

NEW YORK, April 6 (AP)—Forty-seven records were set...

EVERY WEDNESDAY the FRENCH NATIONAL LOTTERY IS DRAWN FIRST PRIZE: 1 MILLION Frs.

Vertical text on the left edge of the page.

Handwritten text in a box at the top of the page.

Observer

Dugout Gasbag

By Russell Baker

WASHINGTON.—Hi, sports fans. This is Bill Bell...



Baker

"Man, how dense can you get! The new breed is a way of saying that we modern baseball players are altogether different from that bunch of boobs and hacks that your radio booms have coaxed the kiddies of America into thinking of as great heroes in the past."

Middle Age May Begin at 35

By Joan Cook

NEW YORK (UPI)—A 47-year-old Madison Avenue account executive was talking: "There is a chemistry between men and women, an unacknowledged flash of recognition that takes place when you see a pretty girl on the street. Then one day you walk past a pretty girl and you still feel it, but she looks through you as if you were a pane of glass."



Brigitte Bardot, 36... born Sept. 23, 1934



Leslie Caron, 39... born July 1, 1931



Tony Curtis, 45... born June 3, 1925

Although extensive research has been done on the young and on the elderly, relatively little has been done on the so-called "middle years," a gray area that was once felt to begin about age 45 and now, with the youth explosion, appears to have been pushed down to 40 or even 35.

"Give a woman estrogen and the hot flashes clear up... No amount of testosterone produces a similar effect on men."

By the endocrine glands, a well-known science writer, Clifford B. Hicks reported in "Decisive Years," part of a Blue Cross report called "Generatio in the Middle."

PROPRIETE PRIVEE ATTENTION ENFANTS BEWARE OF CHILDREN 20K

RITE-SIZE—"I know some people don't like children. Writes Thomas E. Roberts, who took the above snap outside a school at Marly-le-Roi, 'but isn't this a bit much?'"

PEOPLE: Children Should Be Heard

"A child enters your home and makes so much noise for 20 years you can hardly stand it—then, departs, leaving the house so silent you think you will go mad."

ANNOUNCEMENTS, PERSONALS, SERVICES, EDUCATION, FRENCH CONVERSATION, DIAMONDS, ANTIQUES, HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL, AUTOMOBILES

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL, REAL ESTATE TO LET, SHARE, EXCHANGE, BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES, PERSONNEL WANTED, SITUATIONS WANTED

PERSONNEL WANTED, SITUATIONS WANTED, SALES REPRESENTATIVE FOR EUROPE UNUSUAL OPPORTUNITY, 1970 WAS A GREAT YEAR, REAL ESTATE WANTED, COMMERCIAL PREMISES, GERMANY, HOLLAND, SPAIN, REAL ESTATE FOR SALE, MINERVE seeks for replacements

UPK10150